<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University Core Requirements:</th>
<th>Suggested Sequence of Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>University Core Requirements:</strong></td>
<td><strong>FRESHMAN YEAR</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>_requirements</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion Cornerstones</td>
<td>First-year Writing or American Heritage*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teachings and Doctrine of The Book of Mormon</td>
<td>REL A 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jesus Christ and the Everlasting Gospel</td>
<td>MMBIO 121 or CELL 120 or BIO 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of the Restoration</td>
<td>CHEM 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Eternal Family</td>
<td>General Education courses, and/or general electives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Individual and Society</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Heritage</td>
<td>Second Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global and Cultural Awareness</td>
<td>First-year Writing or American Heritage*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skills</td>
<td>REL A 290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Year Writing</td>
<td>MMBIO 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Written and Oral Communications</td>
<td>CHEM 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Reasoning</td>
<td>CHEM 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Languages of Learning (Math or Language)</td>
<td>Arts or Letters elective*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts, Letters, and Sciences</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilization 1</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilization 2</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Letters</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Science</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Science</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Core Enrichment: Electives</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion Electives</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open Electives</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*These classes fill both university core and program requirements (14-15 hours overlap)</td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Graduation Requirements:</strong></td>
<td>Total Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum residence hours required</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum hours needed to graduate</td>
<td>120.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Students are encouraged to complete an average of 15 credit hours each semester or 30 credit hours each year, which could include spring and/or summer terms. Taking fewer credits substantially increases the cost and the number of semesters to graduate.

*Double counting options available for some GE courses

+Quantitative Reasoning can be fulfilled by ACT Math subscore of 22 or higher.
Program Requirements

**Requirement 1 — Complete 1 of 3 Courses**

BIO 130 - Biology 4.0
CELL 120 - Science of Biology 3.0
MMBIO 121 - Gen Biology: Health & Disease 3.0

**Requirement 2 — Complete 4 Courses**

MMBIO 151 - Intro to Microbiology 4.0
MMBIO 240 - Molecular Biology 3.0
MMBIO 241 - Molecular & Cellular Bio Lab 1.0
MMBIO 261 - Infection & Immunity 3.0

**Requirement 3 — Complete 12 hours**

MMBIO 360 - Bacterial Genetics 4.0
MMBIO 363 - Microbial Ecology 2.0
MMBIO 364 - Bacterial Pathogenesis 3.0
MMBIO 366 - Microbial Ecology Lab 1.0
MMBIO 385 - Phage Genetics 3.0
MMBIO 418 - Medical Parasitology 2.0
MMBIO 461 - Advanced Bacterial Physiology 3.0
MMBIO 463 - Immunology 3.0
MMBIO 465 - Virology 3.0
MMBIO 466 - Virology Lab 1.0

**Requirement 4 — Complete 2 Courses**

CHEM 285 - Intro to Bio-organic Chemistry 4.0
CHEM 351 - Organic Chemistry 1.0

**Requirement 5 — Complete 1 of 2 Courses**

MMBIO 350 - Genetic Counseling 3.0
MMBIO 360 - Microbial Genetics 4.0
MMBIO 364 - Bacterial Pathogenesis 3.0
MMBIO 366 - Microbial Ecology Lab 1.0
MMBIO 390R - Readings in Molecular Biology - You may take up to 1.0 credit hours 1.0
MMBIO 399R - Academic Internship - You may take up to 4.0 credit hours 1.0
MMBIO 409 - Hematology 3.0
MMBIO 411 - Molecular Diagnostics 3.0
MMBIO 441 - Adv Molecular Biology 3.0
MMBIO 442 - Adv Molecular Biology Lab 2.0
MMBIO 461 - Advanced Bacterial Physiology 3.0
MMBIO 463 - Immunology 3.0
MMBIO 465 - Virology 3.0
MMBIO 466 - Virology Lab 1.0
MMBIO 467 - Immunology Lab 1.0
MMBIO 368 - Genomics 3.0
MMBIO 471 - Applied Microbiology 2.0
MMBIO 490R - Molecular Biology Seminar - You may take once 1.0
MMBIO 493R - Curr and Instruct Practicum - You may take up to 2.0 credit hours 2.0
MMBIO 494R - Advanced Mentored Research - You may take up to 2.0 credit hours 0.5
MMBIO 510 - Hist & Philos Micro & Mol Biol 2.0
MMBIO 512 - Gene Regulation 2.0
MMBIO 514 - Advanced Immunology 2.0
MMBIO 516 - Bacteria-Host Interactions 2.0
MMBIO 518 - Select Pathogens 2.0
MMBIO 520 - Molecular Virology 2.0
MMBIO 522 - Flow Cytometry 2.0
MMBIO 525R - Current Topics in Pathogenesis - You may take once 1.0
NDFS 361 - Food Microbiology 3.0
NDFS 544 - Food Fermentations 2.0
PHSCS 106 - General Physics 2.0
PWS 340 - Genetics 3.0
PWS 365 - Biochemistry 3.0
PWS 470 - Genomic Analysis 3.0
PWS 514 - Soil Microbiology 2.0

**Option 7.1 — Complete at least 10 hours up to 14 hours**

BIO 165 - Introduction to Bioinformatics 3.0
BIO 250 - Evolutionary Medicine 2.0
BIO 350 - Ecology 3.0
BIO 420 - Evolutionary Biology 4.0
BIO 463 - Genetics of Human Disease 3.0
CELL 305 - Human Physiology 4.0
CELL 325 - Tissue Biology (with lab) 3.0
CELL 360 - Cell Biology 3.0
CELL 362 - Advanced Physiology 3.0
CELL 363 - Adv Physiology Lab 1.0
CHEM 351 - Organic Chemistry 1.0
CHEM 352 - Organic Chemistry 2.0
CHEM 353 - Organic Chem Lab-Nonmajors 1.0
CHEM 481 - Biochemistry 3.0
CHEM 482 - Mechanisms of Molecular Biol 3.0
MMBIO 110R - Extremophiles - You may take once 1.0
MMBIO 122 - Gen Biol: Health/Disease Lab 1.0
MMBIO 162R - Careers in Biomed Sciences - You may take once 1.0
MMBIO 194 - Phage Discovery 3.0
MMBIO 195 - Phag Comparative Genomics 3.0
MMBIO 294R - Mentored Research - You may take up to 2.0 credit hours 0.5

**Requirement 7 — Complete 14 hours**

A course used to fulfil requirements 1-6 may not be used to fulfil requirement 7. For certain elective courses, a limited number of credit hours can count towards this elective requirement.

**Option 7.2 — Complete up to 4 hours**

CELL 210 - Human Anatomy (without lab) 3.0
CELL 220 - Human Anatomy (with lab) 4.0

**Requirement 8 — Complete 1 Course**

MMBIO 498 - Reflections on Learning 0.0

**THE DISCIPLINE:**

Microbiology applies the tools of chemistry, molecular biology, mathematics, and physics to the study of the structure, biochemistry, genetics, immunology, physiology, and ecology of microorganisms (bacteria, viruses, fungi, protozoa). This is an excellent degree for majors who desire an advanced degree in genetics, immunology, physiology, and ecology of microorganisms (bacteria, viruses, fungi, protozoa). This is an excellent degree for majors who desire an advanced degree in genetics, immunology, physiology, and ecology of microorganisms (bacteria, viruses, fungi, protozoa). This is an excellent degree for majors who desire an advanced degree in genetics, immunology, physiology, and ecology of microorganisms (bacteria, viruses, fungi, protozoa). This is an excellent degree for majors who desire an advanced degree in genetics, immunology, physiology, and ecology of microorganisms (bacteria, viruses, fungi, protozoa). This is an excellent degree for majors who desire an advanced degree in genetics, immunology, physiology, and ecology of microorganisms (bacteria, viruses, fungi, protozoa).

**CAREERS:**

Environmental microbiologists are concerned with microorganisms that cause pollution as well as those that can degrade pollutants in bioremediation processes. Microbial ecologists work on land and in water studying how microbes recycle dead plants and animals and how they can be used to maintain environmental quality or correct environmental mishaps. Industrial microbiologists fit into many categories. Food microbiologists seek better strains of organisms used to make products; some microbiologists work in pharmaceutical plants, in antibiotic development; others work on the production of solvents and other products from waste material. Microbial geneticists and biotechnologists study microbial gene function, improve desirable microbial qualities and increase understanding of cell-regulation processes. Microbial physiologists and biochemists study life processes that employ microbial systems and conduct basic research on microbial growth and development. Clinical microbiologists are involved in diagnosis and identification of microbial infections and approaches to treatment. Medical microbiologists study the biology of bacterial pathogens and the mechanisms they use to cause disease. Virologists study the biology of viruses, the etiology and mechanisms of viral infections and diseases in biological species, and the use of viruses as molecular and biological tools. Immunologists study the molecular and cellular biology of the immune system and its interactions with microorganisms. Parasitologists study the biology, etiology, and epidemiology of parasites and the mechanisms by which they interact with their hosts. Cell biologists study the molecular biology, signal transduction and cell signaling pathways involved in all aspects of biological function. This includes studies at the molecular level of diseases such as heart disease, cancer, diabetes, and AIDS, etc. Epidemiologists study disease epidemics with an effort to track down the method and cause of the disease. See faculty advisor for additional career choices.

**RESEARCH OPPORTUNITIES:**

Students are encouraged to participate in laboratory research. Faculty-directed research programs are available to undergraduates throughout the year.

**FINANCING:**

Students may be employed either as research or teaching assistants. Several endowed scholarships are available.

**PROGRAM OBJECTIVES:**

The objectives of the microbiology major program are to provide a conceptual knowledge base and critical thinking skills related to the following areas:

- Microbial cell biology
- Microbial genetics
- Interactions and impact of microorganisms and humans
- Interactions and impact of microorganisms in the environment
- Integrating themes (microbial evolution and diversity)
- Immunology
- Virology
- Parasitology
- Epidemiology
- Cell Biology

**MAP DISCLAIMER**

While every reasonable effort is made to ensure accuracy, there are some student populations that could have exceptions to listed requirements. Please refer to the university catalog and your college advisement center/department for complete guidelines.